



# Targeting system reliability investment based on historical and predicted weather patterns

## Data science case study

March 9, 2023

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### Key takeaways

- Utility leadership in the southern US challenged its analytics team to investigate historical weather trends and determine if a recent spike in system outages correlated with a perceived increase in severe weather events.
- Weather data was readily available for the utility to purchase, but the analytics team didn't have the expertise to analyze the data and gather meaningful insights.
- E Source [data scientists](#) built an easy-to-use dashboard, overlaying historical weather conditions with complex spatial, temporal, and system outage data sets.
- Using the dashboard, the utility can explore questions about the impact of weather on reliability and plan to invest in vulnerable grid locations.

### The challenge

Leaders of a utility in the southern US suspected that a recent spike in system outages correlated with a perceived increase in severe weather events and challenged the analytics team to investigate. The team wanted to study historical weather trends to determine when and where weather may be impacting the utility's system reliability.

The data was readily available, but the team lacked the expertise to gather meaningful insights from it. The team also knew it lacked the skills to properly layer the data and create a visual representation. The utility needed a nuanced set of model rules and advanced business intelligence capabilities.

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## **Analyze historical weather data like a pro**

Contact our team to learn more about our expertise and how we can help.

## **The solution**

The utility turned to E Source to source and analyze historical weather data. E Source built a simple executive dashboard for the utility, overlaying weather data with spatial, temporal, and outage data. The dashboard enables the utility to identify key weather characteristics that cause distribution system outages and investigate specific operating locations.

## **The results**

The E Source weather dashboard gave the utility the powerful resource it needed to address leadership's concerns about severe weather trends and their effect on system reliability. The intuitive dashboard will also allow the utility to undertake thorough investigations with regional general managers to understand weather-related outages and reliability changes over time.

Future projects with E Source could include the creation of a model that can define a unified weather risk index to simplify analysis and derive meaningful and actionable insights. The utility could also invest in an E Source outage prediction model based on near-term weather forecasts.

## **A look into the E Source weather dashboard**



PD Area

All

HQ

All

Year

2022

Quarter

All

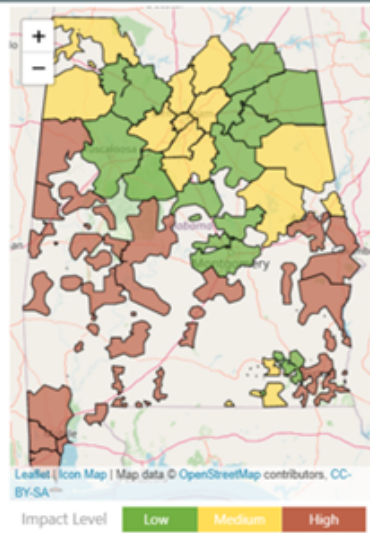
Month

All

1/1/2015

9/10/2022

### Count of Gusts > 25 mph

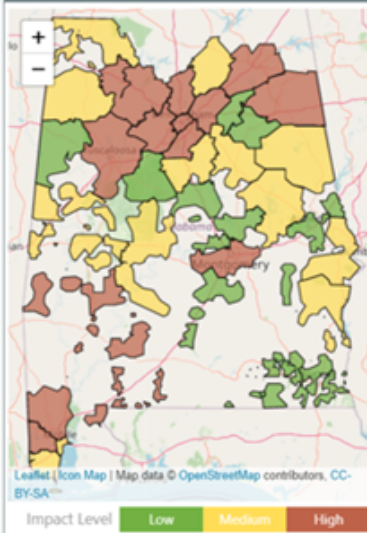


#### Weather

Gust > 25 mph

Rank	HQ	Weather Metric
1	HILLCREST	383
2	THEODORE	364
3	MICHIGAN AVENUE	336
4	SARALAND	328
5	SWAO	293
6	GREENVILLE	279
7	AUBURN	263
8	PHENIX CITY	250
9	DEMOPOLIS	238
10	REFORM	231
11	SELMA	231
12	HEADLAND	227
13	EUFULA	206
14	ENTERPRISE	194
15	ONEONTA	189
16	LAKE MARTIN	183
17	VALLEY	178
18	NORTH JEFFERSON	176
19	DAYTONA BEACH	168

### Total Reported + Storm Outages



#### Outage Category

Reported + Storm

Outages per Line Mile

Total Outages

Rank	HQ	Total Outages
1	METRO CENTRAL	3.027
2	HUEYTOWN	2.732
3	PATTON CHAPEL	2.620
4	TUSCALOOSA	2.238
5	ANNISTON	2.086
6	TRUSSVILLE	1.924
7	JASPER	1.808
8	MONTGOMERY	1.780
9	GADSDEN	1.558
10	HILLCREST	1.478
11	SWAO	1.436
12	SARALAND	1.304
13	NORTH JEFFERSON	1.183
14	THEODORE	1.169
15	VARNONS	1.147
16	SELMA	1.072
17	MICHIGAN AVENUE	1.067
18	LAKE MARTIN	1.008
19	DAYTONA BEACH	0.817

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POWERED BY E Source